The world’s biggest asset managers’ investments drive fossil fuel expansion, deforestation, land rights violations and violent border regimes.

$386.6bn in sample companies

$116.3bn in sample companies

$171.5bn in sample companies

**FOSSIL FUELS**

Shares held by The Big Three in:
- BP: 14%
- Chevron: 28%
- Exxon-Mobil: 27%
- Shell: 12%
- Conoco Phillips: 28%

**BORDER AND SURVEILLANCE INDUSTRY**

Shares held by The Big Three in:
- Accenture: 27%
- Amazon: 22%
- CoreCivic: 32%
- Geo Group: 38%
- Science Applications: 23%

**AGRIBUSINESS**

Shares held by The Big Three in:
- Archer-Daniels-Midland: 30%
- Bunge LTD: 22%
- JBS SA: 4%
- Sime Darby Plantation: 4%
- Wilmar International: 2%

**CLIMATE POLLUTION**

• BP, Chevron, Exxon-Mobil, Shell and ConocoPhillips are among the top 20 contributors to global greenhouse gas emissions.
• Air pollution linked to burning of fossil fuels kills seven million each year.
• Fires set to clear forests for agribusiness destroy carbon sinks and release huge emissions - (708m tons of CO2 were released through fires in Indonesia in 2019 alone).

**ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE**

• Conversion of land to industrial plantations and cattle ranches destroys habitats, drives species extinction, and degrades local environments.
• Agrochemicals and industrial waste contaminate soil, water, and air sources.
• Indigenous and local communities best placed to protect and conserve ecosystems are driven off their traditional lands.

**HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES**

• Extractive industries cause protracted land conflicts by grabbing land from communities, razing cultural sites, and destroying livelihoods.
• Violence is endemic to extractive industries: 227 environmental defenders were killed in 2020 for protecting their lands.
• Border and surveillance companies violate civil liberties and enable state-led violence against migrants, refugees, and asylum-seekers.

There are hundreds of companies tied to human rights abuses. Fifteen fossil fuel, agribusiness, and border and surveillance companies were selected and assessed to highlight the types of violations occurring and the financial connections with BlackRock, Vanguard, and State Street.